

## FRO

- Relaxations *from* plenitude is cured by spare diet, and *from* any cause by that which is contrary to it. *Arbutnot on Alim.*
12. Out of. Noting the ground or cause of anything.  
They who believe that the praises which arise *from* valour are superiour to those which proceed *from* any other virtues, have not considered. *Dryden's Virg. Æn. Dedication.*  
What entertainment can be raised *from* so pitiful a machine? We see the success of the battle *from* the very beginning. *Dryd.*  
'Tis true *from* force the strongest titles spring. *Dryden.*
13. Not near to. Noting distance.  
His regiment lies half a mile at least  
South *from* the mighty power of the king. *Shak. Rich. III.*
14. Noting separation or recession.  
To die by thee, were but to die in jest;  
*From* thee to die, were torture more than death. *Sh. H. VI.*  
By the sacred radiance of the fun,  
The mysteries of Hecate, and the night;  
By all the operations of the orbs,  
*From* whom we do exist, and cease to be,  
Here I disclaim all my paternal care. *Shakespeare's King Lear.*  
Hast thou beheld, when *from* the goal they start,  
The youthful charioteers, with heaving heart,  
Rush to the race, and, panting, scarcely bear  
Th' extremes of feverish hope and chilling fear. *Dryd. Virg.*
15. Noting exemption or deliverance.  
*From* jealousy's tormenting strife,  
For ever be thy bosom free. *Prior.*
16. At a distance. Noting absence.  
Our father he hath writ, so hath our sister,  
Of diff'rences, which I best thought it fit  
To answer *from* our home. *Shakespeare's King Lear.*
17. Noting derivation.  
I lay the deep foundations of a wall,  
And Enos, nam'd *from* me, the city call. *Dryden's Æn.*
18. Since. Noting distance from the past.  
The flood was not the cause of mountains, but there were  
Mountains *from* the creation. *Raleigh's History of the World.*  
I had, *from* my childhood, a wart upon one of my fingers.  
*Bacon's Natural History, N. 997.*  
The other had been trained up *from* his youth in the war  
of Flanders. *Clarendon, b. viii.*  
The milk of tygers was his infant food,  
Taught *from* his tender years the taste of blood. *Dryden.*  
Were there, *from* all eternity, no memorable actions done  
'till about that time? *Tillotson, Sermon 1.*
19. Contrary to.  
Any thing so overdone is *from* the purpose of playing;  
whose end, both at the first and now, was and is to hold, as  
'twere, the mirror up to nature. *Shakespeare's Hamlet.*  
Do not believe,  
That *from* the sense of all civility,  
I thus would play and trifle with your reverence. *Shaksp.*  
Did you draw bonds to forfeit? Sign, to break?  
Or must we read you quite *from* what we speak,  
And find the truth out the wrong way? *Donne.*
20. Noting removal.  
Thrice *from* the ground she leap'd. *Dryden's Æn. b. ii.*
21. *From* is very frequently joined by an ellipsis with adverbs:  
as, *from above*, *from the parts above*; *from below*, *from the*  
*places below*; of which some are here exemplified.
22. *From above*.  
He, which gave them *from above* such power, for miraculous  
confirmation of that which they taught, endued them also  
with wisdom *from above*, to teach that which they so did con-  
firm. *Hooker, b. iii. f. 8.*  
No sooner were his eyes in slumber bound,  
When, *from above*, a more than mortal sound  
Invades his ears. *Dryden's Æn. b. viii.*
23. *From afar*.  
Light demilances *from afar* they throw. *Dryden's Æn.*
24. *From beneath*.  
With whirlwinds *from beneath* the toils'd the ship,  
And bare expos'd the bosom of the deep. *Dryden's Virgil.*  
An arm arises of the Stygian flood,  
Which, breaking *from beneath* with bellowing sound,  
Whirls the black waves and rattling stones around. *Dryden.*
25. *From behind*.  
See, to their base restor'd, earth, seas, and air,  
And joyful ages *from behind*, in crowding ranks appear. *Dry.*
26. *From far*.  
The train, proceeding on their way,  
*From far* the town and lofty tow'rs survey. *Dryden's Æn.*
27. *From high*.  
Then heav'n's imperious queen shot down *from high*. *Dryd.*
28. *From thence*. Here *from* is superfluous.  
In the necessary differences which arise *from thence*, they  
rather break into several divisions than join in any one publick  
interc't; and *from hence* have always risen the most dangerous  
factions, which have ruined the peace of nations. *Clarendon.*
29. *From whence*. *From* is here superfluous.

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- While future realms his wand'ring thoughts delight,  
His daily vision, and his dream by night,  
Forbidden Thebes appears before his eye,  
*From whence* he sees his absent brother fly. *Pope's Statius.*
30. *From where*.  
*From where* high Ithaca o'erlooks the floods,  
Brown with o'er-arching shades and pendent woods,  
Us to these shores our filial duty draws. *Pope's Odyssey.*
31. *From without*.  
When the plantation grows to strength, then it is time to  
plant it with women as well as with men, that it may spread  
into generations, and not be pieced *from without*. *Bacon.*  
If native power prevail not, shall I doubt  
To seek for needful succour *from without*. *Dryden's Æn.*
32. *From* is sometimes followed by another preposition, with its  
proper case.  
33. *From amidst*.  
Thou too shalt fall by time or barb'rous foes,  
Whose circling walls the sev'n fam'd hills enclose;  
And thou, whose rival tow'rs invade the skies,  
And, *from amidst* the waves, with equal glory rise. *Addison.*
34. *From among*.  
Here had new begun  
My wand'ring, had not he, who was my guide  
Up hither, *from among* the trees appear'd,  
Prefence divine! *Milton's Paradise Lost, b. viii.*
35. *From beneath*.  
My worthy wife our arms mislaid,  
And *from beneath* my head my sword convey'd. *Dryd. Æn.*
36. *From beyond*.  
There followed him great multitudes of people from Gal-  
ilee, and *from beyond* Jordan. *Mat. iv. 25.*
37. *From forth*.  
Young Aretus, *from forth* his bridal bow'r,  
Brought the full laver o'er their hands to pour,  
And canisters of consecrated flour. *Pope's Odyssey.*
38. *From off*.  
The sea being constrained to withdraw *from off* certain  
tracts of lands, which lay 'till then at the bottom of it. *Woodw.*  
Knights, unhors'd, may rise *from off* the plain,  
And fight on foot, their honour to regain. *Dryden.*
39. *From out*.  
The king with angry threatnings *from out* a window, where  
he was not ashamed the world should behold him a beholder,  
commanded his guard and the rest of his soldiers to hasten  
their death. *Sidney, b. ii.*  
And join thy voice unto the angel-quire,  
*From out* his secret altar touch'd with hallow'd fire. *Milton.*  
Now shake, *from out* thy fruitful breast, the seeds  
Of envy, discord, and of cruel deeds. *Dryden's Æn. b. vii.*  
Strong god of arms, whose iron sceptre sways  
The freezing North and hyperborean seas,  
Terror is thine; and wild amazement, flung  
*From out* thy chariot, withers ev'n the strong. *Dryden.*
40. *From out of*.  
Whatever such principle there is, it was at the first found  
out by discourse, and drawn *from out* of the very bowels of  
heaven and earth. *Hooker, b. i. f. 8.*
41. *From under*.  
He, though blind of sight,  
Despis'd, and thought extinguish'd quite,  
With inward eyes illuminated,  
His fiery virtue rous'd  
*From under* adies into sudden flame. *Milton's Agonistes.*
42. *From within*.  
*From within*  
The broken bowels, and the bloated skin,  
A buzzing noise of bees his ears alarms. *Dryd. Virg. Geor.*  
*Fromward*. *prep.* [from and towards, Saxon.] Away from;  
the contrary to the word *wardward*.  
As cheerfully going towards as Pyrocles went foward  
*fromward* his death. *Sidney.*  
The common horizontal needle is continually varying  
towards East and West; and so the dipping or inclining needle  
is varying up and down, towards or *fromward* the zenith.  
*Cheyne's Phil. Princ.*
- FRONTIFEROUS*. *adj.* [from *disfer*, Lat.] Bearing leaves. *Dict.*
- FRONT*. *n. f.* [from *frons*, Latin; *front*, French.]
1. The face.  
His *front* yet threatens, and his frowns command. *Prior.*  
They stand not *front* to *front*, but each doth view  
The other's tail, pursu'd as they pursue. *Creech's Manilius.*  
The patriot virtues that defend thy thought,  
Spread on thy *front*, and in thy bosom glow. *Thomson.*
2. The face, in a sense of censure or dislike: as, a hardened  
*front*; a fierce *front*. This is the usual sense.  
3. The face as opposed to an enemy.  
His forward hand, inur'd to wounds, makes way  
Upon the sharpest *fronts* of the most fierce. *Daniel's C. W.*
4. The part or place opposed to the face.

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- The access of the town was only by a neck of land: our  
men had shot that thundered upon them from the rampier in  
*front*, and from the gallees that lay at sea in flank. *Bacon.*
5. The van of an army.  
'Twixt host and host but narrow space was left,  
A dreadful interval! and *front* to *front*  
Presented, stood in terrible array. *Milton's Paradise Lost.*
6. The forefront of any thing, as of a building.  
Both these sides are not only returns, but parts of the *front*;  
and uniform without, though severally partitioned within, and  
are on both sides of a great and stately tower, in the midst of  
the *front*. *Bacon, Essay 46.*  
Palladius adviseth the *front* of his edifice should so respect  
the South, that in its first angle it receive the rising rays of the  
Winter sun, and decline a little from the Winter setting  
thereof. *Brown's Vulgar Errors, b. vi.*
- The prince approach'd the door,  
Possess'd the porch, and on the *front* above  
He fix'd the fatal bough. *Dryden's Æn. b. vi.*  
One fixed the *front* of a palace covered with painted pillars of  
different orders. *Addison's Remarks on Italy.*
7. The most conspicuous part or particular.  
To *FRONT*. *v. a.* [from the noun.]  
1. To oppose directly, or face to face; to encounter.  
You four shall *front* them in the narrow lane; we will walk  
lower: if they 'scape from your encounter, then they light on  
us. *Shakespeare's Henry IV. p. i.*  
Can you, when you have push'd out of your gates the very  
defender of them, think to *front* his revenges with easy  
groans. *Shakespeare's Coriolanus.*  
Some are either to be won to the state in a fast and true  
manner, or *fronted* with some other of the same party that  
may oppose them, and so divide the reputation. *Bacon's Essays.*  
I shall *front* thee, like some staring ghost,  
With all my wrongs about me. *Dryden's Don Sebastian.*
2. To stand opposed or over against any place or thing.  
The square will be one of the most beautiful in Italy when  
this statue is erected, and a townhouse built at one end to *front*  
the church that stands at the other. *Addison on Italy.*
- To *FRONT*. *v. n.* To stand foremost.  
I *front* but in that file,  
Where others tell steps with me. *Shakespeare's Henry VIII.*
- FRONTAL*. *n. f.* [from *frontale*, Lat. *frontal*, Fr.] Any external form  
of medicine to be applied to the forehead, generally composed  
amongst the ancients of coolers and hypnotics. *Quincy.*  
We may apply intercepts upon the temples of maddock: *frontals*  
may also be applied. *Wifeman's Surgery.*  
The torpedo, being alive, stupifies at a distance; but after  
death produceth no such effect; which had they retained, they  
might have supplied opium, and served as *frontals* in phrenies.  
*Brown's Vulgar Errors, b. iii.*
- FRONTATED*. *adj.* [from *front*, Latin.] In botany, the  
*frontated* leaf of a flower grows broader and broader, and  
at last perhaps terminates in a right line: used in opposition  
to *cupated*, which is, when the leaves of a flower end in a  
point. *Quincy.*
- FRONTBOX*. *n. f.* [from *front* and *box*.] The box in the playhouse  
from which there is a direct view to the stage.  
How vain are all these glories, all our pains,  
Unless good sense preserve what beauty gains!  
That men may say, when we the *frontbox* grace,  
Behold the first in virtue, as in face. *Pope's Ra. of the Lock.*
- FRONTED*. *adj.* [from *front*.] Formed with a front.  
Part *fronted* brigades form. *Milton.*
- FRONTIER*. *n. f.* [from *frontiere*, French.] The marches; the  
limit; the utmost verge of any territory; the border: properly  
that which terminates not at the sea, but fronts another  
country.  
Draw all the inhabitants of those borders away, or plant  
garrisons upon all those *frontiers* about him. *Spenser on Ireland.*  
I upon my *frontiers* here  
Keep residence,  
That little which is left so to defend. *Milton's Paradise Lost.*
- FRONTIER*. *adj.* Bordering.  
A place there lies on Gallia's utmost bounds,  
Where rising seas insult the frontier grounds. *Addison.*
- FRONTISPIECE*. *n. f.* [from *frontispicium*, id quod in fronte conspi-  
citur; *frontispice*, French.] That part of any building or  
other body that directly meets the eye.  
With *frontispiece* of diamond and gold  
Embellish'd, thick with sparkling orient gems  
The portal shone. *Milton's Paradise Lost, b. iii.*  
Who is it has informed us that a rational soul can inhabit  
no tenement, unless it has just such a sort of *frontispice*? *Locke.*  
The *frontispice* of the townhouse has pillars of a beautiful  
black marble, streaked with white. *Addison on Italy.*
- FRONTLESS*. *adj.* [from *front*.] Without blushes; without  
shame; without diffidence.  
Thee, *frontless* man, we follow'd from afar,  
Thy instruments of death and tools of war. *Dryd. Iliad.*  
For vice, though *frontless* and of harden'd face,  
Is daunted at the sight of awful grace. *Dryden.*

## FRO

- Strike a bluish through *frontless* battery. *Pope.*
- FRONTLET*. *n. f.* [from *front*, Latin; *frontlet*, French.] A  
bandage worn upon the forehead.  
How now, daughter, what makes that *frontlet* on? You are  
too much of late i' th' frown. *Shakespeare's King Lear.*  
They shall be as *frontlets* between thine eyes. *Deutr. vi. 8.*  
To the forehead *frontlets* were applied, to restrain and inter-  
cept the influx. *Wifeman's Surgery.*
- FRONTROOM*. *n. f.* [from *front* and *room*.] An apartment in the  
forepart of the house.  
If your shop stands in an eminent street; the *frontrooms* are  
commonly more airy than the backrooms; and it will be in-  
convenient to make the *frontroom* shallow. *Mason's Mech. Ex.*
- FRÖRE*. *adj.* [from *vroren*, Dutch, frozen.] Frozen. This word  
is not used since the time of Milton.  
The parching air  
Burns *fröre*, and cold performs th' effect of fire. *Milt. P. L.*
- FRÖRNE*. *adj.* [from *vroren*, frozen, Dutch.] Frozen; congealed  
with cold. Obsolete.  
O, my heart-blood is well nigh *fröre* I feel,  
And my galage grown fast to my heel. *Spenser's Pastoral.*
- FROST*. *n. f.* [from *froste*, Saxon.]
1. The last effect of cold; the power or act of congelation.  
This is the state of man: to-day he puts forth  
The tender leaves of hopes, to-morrow blossoms,  
And bears his blushing honours thick upon him;  
The third day comes a *frost*, a killing *frost*,  
And when he thinks, good ealy man, full surely  
His greatness is a ripening, nips his root,  
And then he falls. *Shakespeare's Henry VIII.*  
When the *frost* seizes upon wine, only the more waterish  
parts are congealed: there is a mighty spirit which can retreat  
into itself, and within its own compass lie secure from the  
freezing impression. *Soult's Sermons.*
2. The appearance of plants and trees sparkling with conge-  
lation of dew.  
Behold the groves that shine with silver *frost*,  
Their beauty wither'd, and their verdure lost. *Pope's Winter.*
- FROSTBITTEN*. *adj.* [from *frö* and *bitten*.] Nipped or withered  
by the frost.  
The leaves, gathered somewhat before they are too much  
*frostbitten*, make excellent mattresses. *Mortimer.*
- FROSTED*. *adj.* [from *frost*.] Laid on in inequalities like those  
of the hoar frost upon plants.  
The rich brocaded silk unfold,  
Where rising flowers grow stiff with *frosted* gold. *Gay.*
- FROSTILY*. *adv.* [from *frost*.]
1. With frost; with excessive cold.
2. Without warmth of affection.  
Courtling, I rather thou should'st utterly  
Dispraise my work, than praise it *frostily*. *Ben. Johnson.*
- FROSTINESS*. *n. f.* [from *frosty*.] Cold; freezing cold.
- FROSTNAIL*. *n. f.* [from *frost* and *nail*.] A nail with a prominent  
head driven into the horse's shoes, that it may pierce the  
ice.  
The claws are frait only to take hold, for better progres-  
sion; as a horse that is shod with *frostnails*. *Grew's Cymol.*
- FROSTWORK*. *n. f.* [from *frost* and *work*.] Work in which the  
substance is laid on with inequalities, like the dew congealed  
upon shrubs.  
By nature shap'd to various figures, those  
The fruitful rain, and these the hail compose;  
The snowy fleece and curious *frostwork* these,  
Produce the dew, and these the gentle breeze. *Blackmore.*
- FROSTY*. *adj.* [from *frost*.]
1. Having the power of congelation; excessive cold.  
For all my blood in Rome's great quarrel shed,  
For all the *frosty* nights that I have watch'd,  
Be pitiful to my condemned sons. *Shakespeare's Titus Andronicus.*  
The air, if very cold, irritateth the flame, and maketh it  
burn more fiercely; as fire scorseth in *frosty* weather. *Bacon.*  
A gnat, half starved with cold and hunger, went out one  
*frosty* morning to a bee-hive. *L'Estrange.*
2. Chill in affection; without warmth of kindness or courage.  
What a *frosty* spirited rogue is this! *Shakespeare's Henry IV.*
3. Hoary; gray-haired; resembling frost.  
Where is loyalty?  
If it be banish'd from the *frosty* head,  
Where shall it find a harbour in the earth? *Shak. H. VI.*
- FROTH*. *n. f.* [from *free*, Danish and Scottish.]
1. Spume; foam; the bubbles caused in liquors by agitation.  
His hideous tail then hurried he about,  
And therewith all enwrap the nimble thighs  
Of his *froth* foamy flood. *Fairy Queens, b. i. cant. 11.*  
When wind expieth from under the sea, as it causeth some  
refounding of the water, so it causeth some light motions of  
bubbles, and white circles of *froth*. *Bacon's Nat. History.*  
Surging waves against a solid rock,  
Though all to shivers dash'd, th' assault renew;  
Vain batt'ry, and in *froth* or bubbles end. *Milton's Pa. Reg.*  
The useless *froth* swims on the surface, but the pearl lies  
covered with a mass of waters. *Glazv. Scept. c. 9.*